

# PONTIFÍCIA UNIVERSIDADE CATÓLICA DO RIO DE JANEIRO



CENTRO DE TEOLOGIA E CIÊNCIAS HUMANAS  
DEPARTAMENTO DE FILOSOFIA

**FIL 2671**

**Tópicos de Filosofia Antiga**

PERÍODO- 2020.1

CARGA HORÁRIA TOTAL: 45 HORAS

CRÉDITOS: 3

Horário: 4as.16-19h

**PROFESSORES:** Irley F. Franco

## EMENTA

Amor, antes e depois da filosofia de Platão  
O curso tematiza o amor na antiguidade grega, examinando-o a partir de duas perspectivas principais: (1) a mítica, ou pré-filosófica, presente nos discursos míticos e trágicos, e que concebem o amor como um deus ameaçador; e (2) a filosófica, ou metafísica, que fundamenta o amor na falta, concebendo-o como o *élan* que carrega a alma em direção ao Ser e à Verdade. Para a perspectiva mítica, usaremos os poetas épicos e trágicos; para a filosófica tomaremos como base os diálogos de Platão sobre o amor, *Lísis*, *Banquete* e *Fedro*.  
Como subtema, pretendemos examinar ainda o problema da condenação e da apologia da “homossexualidade” masculina na filosofia platônica, que ora a considera um desvio, ora um gosto, e o problema da “bissexualidade” (androginia e hermafroditismo, ie, presença simultânea do masculino e do feminino), na literatura não-filosófica, que ora a considera divina, ora monstruosa.

## AValiação

Trabalho monográfico de tema de escolha dos alunos com base nos tópicos examinados ao longo do curso

## BIBLIOGRAFIA PRINCIPAL

*A bibliografia que se segue foi selecionada com o objetivo de apresentar o maior número possível de textos filosóficos e não-filosóficos que dizem respeito ao tema do amor na antiguidade. Infelizmente, o material em língua portuguesa é extremamente escasso, de modo que pelo menos 80% dos livros citados são em línguas estrangeiras. Informações bibliográficas adicionais podem ser encontradas em W. K. Guthrie (A History of Greek*

*Philosophy, ver abaixo); e nos famosos exemplares da Lustrum, editados por Harold Cherniss e Luc Brisson (disponíveis para consulta na biblioteca do Núcleo de Estudos de Filosofia Antiga). Ao final da bibliografia incluímos alguns sites a partir dos quais é possível fazer o download gratuito de textos gregos originais e de suas respectivas traduções, em geral para a língua inglesa.*

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