

PONTIFÍCIA UNIVERSIDADE CATÓLICA DO RIO DE JANEIRO			
CENTRO DE TEOLOGIA E CIÊNCIAS HUMANAS DEPARTAMENTO DE FILOSOFIA			
FIL 1006 - 1CA	History of thought		
PERÍODO 2026.2	Course load: 60 hours	Credits: 4	
CLASS TIME: Tues. and Thurs. from 17h to 19h	Instructor: Maria Priscilla Coelho		

OBJECTIVES	The course intends to foster critical thinking by: promoting acquaintance with key philosophical questions and a few attempts to discuss them; and by encouraging reflection upon the connections between the ontological, epistemological and ethical aspects of those questions.
DESCRIPTION	This course intends to address some of the main questions raised along the history of philosophy: [unit I] “What makes us think?”; “Why is there something rather than nothing?”; “How do we make the present heroic?”; [unit II] “What can I know? What must I do? What may I hope?”; [unit III] “What is the meaning of life?”; “What is the relationship between our subjectivity and the structures of power that permeate our life in society?”. The course will follow a thematic approach, going back and forward in the history of thought. Different thinkers, as Arendt, Benjamin, Heidegger, Kant and Hadot, will help conduct the discussions.
SYLLABUS	The course will be split into 3 units: Unit I – What makes us think?; Unit II – What can I know?; Unit III – What is the meaning of life?.
ASSESSMENTS	Criteria 3 AVERAGE = (G1 + G2) / 2

	If $G2 < 3$, thus average = $((G1 + (G2 * 3)) / 4$
ASSESSMENTS DETAILS	There will be two main assessments: G1 and G2. First, for G1, one week in advance, a list of questions will be shared with students and students will pick one of them to write a 1200 words essay on it. (Format requirements: Times 12, 1.5 spaced, text justified). Students will submit it through Google Classroom (or email). The second main assignment, G2, will be a group project. Students will present a seminar about one of the topics to be shared in advance. Exceptions must be discussed individually with the course instructor. The calendar and the types of assessments are subject to change according to class agreements.
REQUIRED READINGS	ARENDT, H. The life of the mind. San Diego, New York, London: Harcourt, Inc, 1978. BENJAMIN, W. The work of art in the age of its technological reproducibility and other writings on media. Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 2008. HADOT, P. Philosophy as a way of life. Spiritual exercises from Socrates to Foucault. Ed. Arnold Davidson. Translated by Michael Chase. Oxford, UK & Cambridge, USA, 1995. HEIDEGGER, M. Introduction to metaphysics. Translators: Gregory Fried and Richard Polt. New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 2000. KANT, I. Critique of pure reason. Translated by Paul Guyer and Allen Wood. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998. OBS: The references are subject to change according to the pedagogical needs of the course.
SUPPLEMENTAL REFERENCES	ANNAS, J. The Morality of Happiness. New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993. ARENDT, H. Between the past and the future. New York: The viking Press, 1961. BANICKI, K. "Philosophy as Therapy: Towards a Conceptual Model." Philosophical Papers 43/1: 2014, p. 7-31.

	BAUDELAIRE, C. The flowers of evil. Translated by James McGowan. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 1993. BENJAMIN, W. The writer of modern life. Essays on Charles Baudelaire. Translated by Howard Eiland, Edmund Jephcott, Rodney Livingston, and Harry Zohn. Massachusetts and England: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2006. CHASE, M. "Observations on Pierre Hadot's Conception of Philosophy as a Way of Life." Practical Philosophy 8/2: 2007, p. 5-17. DAVIDSON, A. "Spiritual Exercises and Ancient Philosophy: An Introduction to Pierre Hadot." Critical Inquiry 16/3: 1990, p. 475-482. ENGSTROM, S.; WHITING, J. Aristotle, Kant, and the stoics: rethinking happiness and duty. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996. FOUCAULT, M. The Care of the Self. New York: Pantheon, 1986. _____. The Courage of the Truth (The Government of Self and Others II): Lectures at the College de France 1983-1984. Edited by Arnold I. Davidson. Translated by Graham Burchell. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. GUYER, P. "The Unity of Reason: Pure Reason as Practical Reason in Kant's Early Conception of the Transcendental Dialectic". Kant on Freedom, Law and Happiness. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000, p. 60-97. KANT, I. Practical Philosophy. Translated by M. Gregor. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996. KIRK, G.; RAVEN, J. The presocratic philosophers: a critical history with a selection of texts. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1960. NUSSBAUM, M. The Therapy of Desire: Theory and Practice in Hellenistic Ethics. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1994 SELLARS, J. The Art of living. The Stoics on the Nature and Function of Philosophy. London: Bristol Classical, 2009. WITTGENSTEIN, L. Philosophical Investigations. Translated by G. E M. Anscombe. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1988.
RESEARCH REFERENCES	Home - Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy, www.rep.routledge.com/. Accessed 07 July 2025. Perseus Digital Library, www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/. Accessed 07 July 2025.

	Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy, Stanford University, plato.stanford.edu/. Accessed 07 July 2025.
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